

Cybersecurity

Quantum Cryptography and Ephemeral Keys



Quantum

- The least amount of any physical entity required for an interaction
- Quantum Communications
 - Field of applied quantum physics
 - Related to quantum information and quantum teleportation
 - Protects against eavesdropping
- Quantum Computing
 - Uses quantum phenomena to perform computations
 - Computer that can do quantum computing is known as a quantum computer



Quantum Cryptography

- The science of using quantum phenomena to perform cryptography
 - Tasks that were thought to be impossible with classic cryptography
- Post-quantum cryptography
 - Cryptographic algorithms thought secure against attacks orchestrated by a quantum computer



Ephemeral Keys

- Cryptographic key that is generated with each execution of a key
 - Ephemeral can be defined as lasting a very short amount of time
- Opposite of static key
 - A static key is used for a long period of time

